

- Give me time and space to be highly active and get out of breath every day.
- Encourage me to crawl on all fours, climb, pull myself up on a rope and hang on monkey bars. These activities will help me develop the strength I need for writing.
- Let me use one-handed tools like peelers

### **Physical** Development



How to

help me

at home

# • Listen carefully to me. Encourage me to express

my feelings using words. • Help me solve problems by talking them through with me. This will help me keep going even when I find it really hard.

### Communication and Language



### • Play games with me where I have to listen to your instructions such as a treasure hunt.

- Share a wide range of books and stories with me, including nonfiction and poetry.
- Talk out aloud, commenting on your actions and mine. This helps me hear clear, wellformed sentences.
- Encourage me to have lots of back and forth conversations with other children and adults

### Literacy

- instruction like "Can you h-o-p?" I have
- Make a photo book of our family or

## 4-5 year olds

- Sing and dance with me when we hear our favourite songs. Encourage me to make up my own routine.
- Give me string, scissors, glue, sticky tape and boxes to make a model.



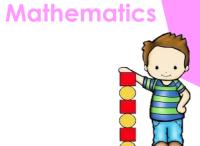
- and places of local importance in my community.
  - Let me help you cook. Talk about changes such as 'melting' or 'boiling'







**Understanding** the World



All of the information here has been taken from the document "What to expect in the Early Years Foundation Stage: a guide for parents" produced by East London Research School and the Department for Education. The full document can be find online and includes further information.